

Great Britain – Queen Victoria: Line-Engraved Imperforates

The Richard Frajola Collection

386th Heinrich Köhler-Auction Friday, 19 September 2025, 11:30 a.m.

Auctioneers · Versteigerer: Tobias Huylmans · Michael Hilbertz · Dieter Michelson



Germany's Oldest Stamp Auction House

Auction Venue · Versteigerungsort

The auction takes place at our premises in Wiesbaden, Germany. Die Versteigerung findet in unseren Geschäftsräumen in Wiesbaden statt.

Heinrich Köhler Auktionshaus GmbH & Co. KG Hasengartenstr. 25, 65189 Wiesbaden

Phone +49 (0)611 34149-0 Fax +49 (0)611 34149-99 E-mail info@heinrich-koehler.de www.heinrich-koehler.de

Print · Druck: mediaprint solutions, Paderborn

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Foreword

In the Footsteps of Rowland Hill

It began with a single, transformative idea in the mind of Sir Rowland Hill: to make the sending of letters simple, affordable, and universal. In 1840, his vision became reality with the world's first adhesive postage stamp – a small engraved marvel that changed global communication forever.

Hill's creation did more than revolutionise correspondence; it sparked one of history's most enduring passions. For 185 years, collectors have pursued these miniature works of art with remarkable dedication, evolving philately into a discipline where the smallest detail – a plate number, variety, state or shade – can inspire fierce rivalry among connoisseurs.

This special sale celebrates the very foundation of Great Britain's philatelic story: the imperforate, line-engraved issues of Queen Victoria. It offers imprimaturs – rare proofs taken from the first registration sheets of a new plate – alongside issued imperforates, specimen overprints, fugitive ink trials, royal reprints, Neale's steam press experiments, Dr. Perkins' trials on blued security paper, and stamps on Dickinson paper with its distinctive security thread.

In their day, imprimatur sheets were sent to Somerset House for approval before a plate entered use. A few individual stamps would be carefully removed for reference or presentation, with the removal noted on the reverse by a postal official. Today, those removed examples are found only in the Royal Collection, in distinguished private holdings, or have regrettably been lost to time.

Some imprimatur sheets, such as those for the 1840 Two Pence, no longer exist. Others survive but bear the measured scars of selective removal which is usually fewer than twenty-five stamps per sheet, with at most three corner examples taken. For issues prior to the halfpenny of 1870 (printed in 480 impressions), imprimatur sheets contained 240 stamps arranged in twenty rows of twelve, each stamp with identifying corner letters. Plate numbers appear only on the four comer positions.

The collection offered here is the work of a philatelist of rare discernment and one who understood that quality and rarity go hand in hand. Great Britain specialist Karl Louis, who was very honoured to be asked to describe this unparalleled collection, notes that his card index reveals over 250 recorded provenances for fewer than 100 lots, which is an extraordinary testament to the significance of this material.

These are items capable of elevating even the finest Great Britain collections. And for those whose interests range beyond British philately, the sale includes iconic pieces of such rarity and beauty that they transcend national collecting boundaries.

In truth, this auction is more than a sale. It is a journey into the earliest chapters of postal history and a walk in the footsteps of Rowland Hill, where every imperforate tells a story of innovation, artistry, and the dawn of modern communication.

Happy hunting!

Tobias Huylmans Geschäftsführer · Managing Director Dieter Michelson Geschäftsführer · Managing Director Michael Hilbertz Chefphilatelist · Senior Philatelist

The Karl Louis 'Card Index'

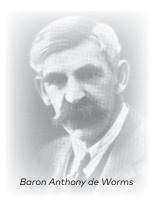
Added Value by Proof of Provenance

Describing Philatelic rarities calls for more than just quoting catalogue numbers and values. Provenance is a philatelic pedigree of former owners from the inception of philately until the present day. Those collections held in the highest esteem by their contemporaries and containing the great rarities, the modern day 'Large Gold' exhibits, can be traced back to the collectors who once owned the particular rarity and the auctions where they were sold and changed hands. Frequently, the further back a philatelic pedigree goes, the more coveted the rarity becomes. Provenance is a quality seal. As in Art, Provenance is an indispensible attribute: in this case, of valuable Great Britain stamps and covers.

Provenance is a seal of quality As in Art, Provenance is an indispensible attribute »













The most comprehensive Provenance files of rare Great Britain has been meticulously maintained by Karl Louis AIEP, FRPSL, shareholder of the Köhler & Corinphila Holding. Karl started his Great Britain 'Card Index' more than 35 years ago. Consisting of presently more than 100,000 records it is – to the best of our knowledge – by far the most comprehensive and important census of British Stamps in the philatelic world.

All Provenances given for items offered in this catalogue are based on information from the 'Karl Louis Card Index' and we will provide as much information on previous owners and sales as possible. For further details, especially of what kind of items can be found in the 'Card Index', please visit the website of our sister company: www.corinphila.ch

For more information on provenance research, or if you intend selling your Great Britain Collection, please contact Karl Louis: louis@heinrich-koehler.de







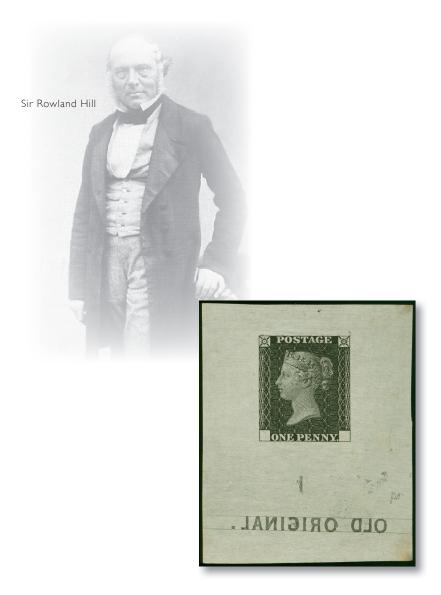
GREAT BRITAIN – QUEEN VICTORIA: LINE-ENGRAVED IMPERFORATES

The Richard Frajola Collection



The printing presses of Perkins Bacon & Co.

1840, One Penny Black, Plate 1-11



Lot No. SG No. Start price

301. DP25 (*) 1890, 1d. proof impression of the 1840, 1d. black, die I, with additional (inked) reversed engraving ,1' and ,OLD ORIGINAL' below the impression, slightly reduced in size, the design showing no signs of wear, minor corner imperfections in the margins where the die proof was originally affixed, but still fine and fresh. (S.G. Cat. GBP 12.500)

Provenance: ,K.M.' Collection, Spink, 6 June 2007, lot 221

3500



Lot No. SG No. Start price

302• DP25

(★)

1860/71, 1d. proof impression of the 1840, 1d. black, die I, with additional (albino) reversed engravings ,1' and ,OLD ORIGINAL' below the impression, a later impression showing signs of wear, a few tiny marginal thins clear of design and usual faint bends, still attractive and very fresh, B.P.A. certificate (2001). (S.G. Cat. GBP 12.500)

Provenance: Robson Lowe, 15 April 1975, lot 50 ,TES' Collection, Christies, 5 October 1995, lot 149 Gaetano Vullo Collection, Harmer, 12 November 2003, lot 38



Alan Holyoake





303• AS1, (★ AS2 Imprimatur 1840, 1d. black, plate 1, TD, two singles cut from the First and Second Imprimatur sheets ("Before Hardening" and "After Hardening") with large to very large margins all round, the Imprimatur from the First imprimatur sheet dated 15 April showing the sharp impression of the earliest state of the (unhardened) printing plate 1, the latter from the Second Imprimatur sheet dated 27 April showing the contrasting worn impression. A magnificent Matched Pair from the first printing of the world's first postage stamp! For the other imprimatur (first printing of the world's first "never issued" postage stamp) registered on 15 April 1840, see lot 320). BPA certificates for each (2009) (S.G.Cat.: GBP 30'000)

Remarks: Neighbour stamps of the 1d., TD, from Second Imprimatur: TC was in the Board of Inland Revenue Reference Collection TE is in the Tapling Collection, British Museum.

Provenance: For the 1d.,TD, First Imprimatur sheet:

Harmer, 30 November 1954, (2500th. Jubilee Sale), ex lot 234 "The Magnificent Collection of imperforate Imprimaturs (1840-1892)" Dr. & Mme. Serval of Belgium Collection, Harmer, 15-16 March 1976, lot 3 Robson Lowe, 21-22 April 1977, lot 2042

Alan Holyoake ("MAYFLOWER") International Grand-Prix Collection 2010

Provenance: For the 1d., TD, Second Imprimatur sheet:

Christies, 17 June 1986, lot 77 (stated to be ex Crawford Collection) Alan Holyoake ("MAYFLOWER") International Grand-Prix Collection 2010



Sir Gawaine Baillie



Alan Holyoake



304• 2

1d. black, plate 1A,TD, earliest impression showing practically no plate wear, unused with large part original gum, a very rare and exceptional early printing from plate 1A, B.P.A. certificate (1989) (S.G.Cat.: 24'000)Note:The stamp must have been printed soon after Plate 1 was registered, but certainly before April 27, 1840, because it shows not as much plate wear as the TD Imprimatur from the Second Imprimatur sheet!

Provenance: Sotheby's, 11 – 12 May 1989, lot 3

Sir Gawaine Baillie Collection, Sotheby's, 28 – 30 September 2005, lot 20 Alan Holyoake (,Mayflower') International Grand-Prix Collection (2010)

5000





Lot No. SG No. 306• 3 ⊠

Start price

1d. grey-black, plate 1A, OD, a "latest" printing from the extremely worn plate 1, large to very large margins all round and tied by a neat strike of a bright red Maltese Cross to local London entire, red "T.P. /Edgeware Rd" Receiving House handstamp on front and "MY 28 1840" datestamp on reverse. An extremely fine May-Date cover showing the rapid plate wear of the unhardened plate 1 shortly before being withdrawn, extensively re-engraved by re-entering and hardened to continue life as plate 1B. (S.G.Cat. GBP 1.000)

300



307• 3 ⊠

1d. grey-black, Plate 1A, GD, a late printing from the very worn printing plate 1, very large and regular margins all round, tied with a red Maltese Cross to envelope, "RUNCORN" receiving house handstamp on front and "PRESTON BROOK AU 3 1840" c.d.s. on reverse for dispatch, addressed to Bakewell, a highly attractive late usage of the very worn plate 1A, Dr. Enzo Diena certificate (1998) (S.G. Cat.: GBP 1000)



308• 2

1d. black, plate 1B, HH, unused with large part original gum, large to very large margins with a small part of HG on the left, very fresh, B.P.A. certificate (1978) (S.G. Cat.: GBP 12'500)

Start price

3000



Harold W. Fisher





Sir Gawaine Baillie

309. AS14 Im- (★) primatur

1d. black, plate 2, TI, Imprimatur from the Second Registration sheet, large to very large margins all round, very fine and rare. R.P.S.L. certificate 1983 (S.G. Cat.: GBP 15.000)

Provenance: Robson Lowe, 21 June 1950, lot 167

Ernest Dale Collection, Stanley Gibbons, 10 – 11 June 1969, lot 26

H.W. Fisher Collection, Phillips, 22 - 23 Sept. 1983, lot 53

Stanley Gibbons, Nov. 1983

Sir Gawaine Baillie Collection, Sotheby's, 29 Sept.- 1 Oct. 2004, lot 34



Lot No. SG No. Start price

310. AS20

(★)

1d. black, plate 3, TF, Imprimatur with large to very large margins all round, very rare, only one Imprimatur sheet taken with just 23 singles removed, many of which are in institutional collections! R.P.S.L. certificate (1969) (S.G. Cat.: GBP 18'000)

Provenance: H.R.Harmer, 21/28 September 1925, lot 350
Robson Lowe, 5 November 1958, lot 14 (offered as a normal stamp)
Robson Lowe, 18 February 1959, lot 42 (offered as an Imprimatur)
John Taylor (1969)

6000



311. 2

1d. black, plate 4,AH, variety "defective check letter "H" in lower right corner", large margins all round, tied by red "CAMELFORD undated town obliteration in addition to red pen cancellation to piece. A very rare obliteration, just ten items with the red CAMELFORD obliteration recorded in the Karl Louis Card Index, of which this with a full strike is certainly among the finest existing. RPSL certificate (1965) (S.G.Cat. GBP 20.000)

Provenance:Wills Collection, Harmer, 7 November 1989, lot 198

Phillips, 2 Sept. 1993, lot 159 (illustrated in colour on front cover of auction catalogue)

J.E.Safra Collection, Spink, 5 May 2014, lot 1049









Earl of Crawford

Colonel A.S. Bates

Charles Nissen

Sir Cyril Humphries



312• AS25 Im- (★) primatur

1d. black, plate 5, TL, Imprimatur from the First Registration sheet (before hardening) with corner sheet margins, inscription and plate number "5", very large margins on the other sides, tiny pin hole under Queen's chignon not detracting from the magnificent appearance. A highly important imprimatur. R.P.S.L. certificate (1981)

Provenance: Earl of Crawford (1913)

Colonel A.S.Bates, Harmer, 3 – 5 Dec. 1934, lot 489 Charles Nissen, The British Philatelist, May 1951 Stanley Gibbons (1981) ,TES' Collection, Christies, 5 October 1995, lot 238 ,Chartwell' Collection, Spink, 5 July 2012, lot 70



Start price

1d. black, plate 5, LL, large regular margins all round, tied by a black Maltese Cross to entire dated "Frampton April 6th. 1841", "BOSTON AP 7 1841" and "FOLKINGHAM AP 8 1841" c.d.s. on front, addressed to Threekingham nr. Folkingham, extremely fine and fresh. (S.G.Cat.: GBP 775.-)

200



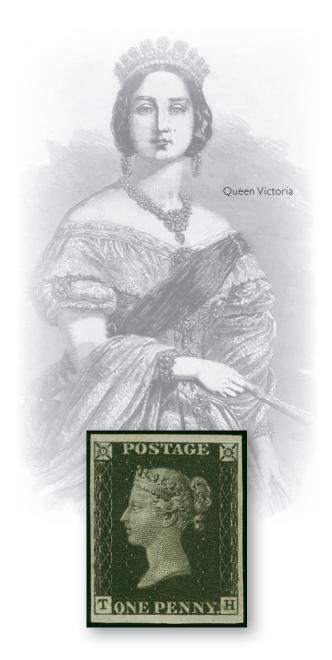
314• 2 Md. black, plate 6, LH, very large and regular margins all round, tied by red Maltese Cross to decorative printed entire of the "Law Life-Assurance Society" ("Notice of Renewal' inside), "PREPAID" sender's handstamp on front, London datestamp "OC 17 1840" for dispatch on reverse, addressed to Bewdley. Exceptional and of finest possible quality! Dr. Enzo Diena certificate (1991) (S.G.Cat. GBP 775)

250



1d. black, plate 6, DH, large and regular margins all round, tied by red Maltese Cross to entire, "Fore Street Hill / Penny Post" and red "EXETER / NO 2 / PY. POST" handstamps for dispatch on front, "BRISTOL NO 3 1840" cds for arrival on reverse. (S.G.Cat.: GBP 775)

Remark: The content (transcript attached) relates to the famous Steam Ship "GREAT WESTERN" based in Bristol at the time, if the Steamer will lay up for the Winter months, or if she continues to sail during winter time. An interesting document for collector of Postal & Social History relating to the largest Steamship at the time, the famous GREAT WESTERN.



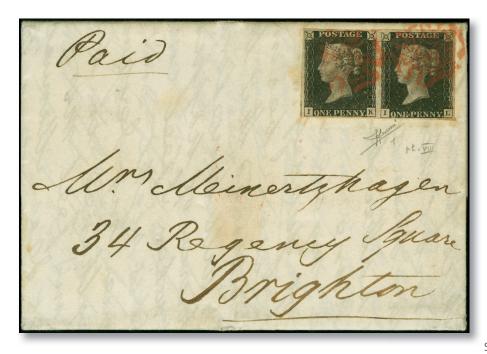
Lot No. SG No. Start price

316• 2 Impri- (★) matur

1d. black, plate 8, TH, Imprimatur with large to very large margins all round, light horizontal crease in the margin at the top not touching design, very rare, only one Imprimatur sheet taken with just 23 singles removed, many of which are in institutional collections, the formerly adjoining 1d, TG, resides in the Tapling Collection (British Library). (S.G.Cat.: GBP 18.000)

Provenance: De La Rue Imprimatur collection (1883)

Board of Inland Revenue, Robson Lowe, 17 December 1975, lot 1200, DAISY' Collection (Henry Grand), Christies, 8 Oct. 1996, lot 295, Golden' Collection, Grosvenor, 9 Nov. 2015, lot 16 John W. Phillips Collection, Stanley Gibbons, 18 July 2023, lot 48



Lot No. SG No. 317• 2

Start price

1d. black, plate 8, a superb pair, IK-IL, with good to large margins all round, tied by red Maltese Crosses to entire (written on black edged mourning paper inside), endorsed "Paid" on front at upper left, London "4 JA 1841" for dispatch and "BRIGHTON JA 5 1841" (for arrival) handstamps on reverse. A striking cover! Silvano Sorani certificate (1991) (S.G. Cat. approx. GBP 2.500)

500







318• 2, 7

1d.black and 1d. red-brown, plate 11, two horizontal pairs lettered DC-DD, variety "left corner letter D shows slight doubling on DD", both pairs with good to large margins all round, each showing trace of adjoining stamp at right, cancelled with black Maltese Crosses. The black pair with insignificant vertical crease through DD, an incredible and unique matched pair, the only such "Matched Pair of Pairs" recorded in the Karl Louis Card Index. (S.G. Cat. GBP 12.300)

Provenance: J.B. Seymour Collection, Robson Lowe, 7 November 1951, lot 279 (1d. black pair)
Robson Lowe, 12 April 1967, lot 618 (1d. black pair)
Cawardine Collection, Christies, 20 September 2001, lot 1471 (the matched pair)

4500

1840, Official Issues, VR One Penny Black, plate A (never issued)



Lot No.

319. VR1 Im- (★) primatur

SG No. Start price

Official Stamp (Never issued): 1840, VR 1d. black, NL, Imprimatur from the First Registration sheet (before hardening), large margins all round showing small part sheet margin on the right, R.P.S.L. certificate (2010) wrongly stating after hardening (= Second Registration sheet) because the VR 1d. black Imprimatur lettered NL is still present on the Second Registration sheet, an earlier R.P.S.L. certificate numbered ,66313' (issued 1968) is unfortunately lost (S.G. Cat.: GBP 20.000)

Provenance: Bonhams, 17 – 18 Febr. 2004, lot 1330 (mentioning R.P.S.L. cert. (1968) offered as a normal printing)

THE ONE PENNY BLACK "VR" OFFICIAL

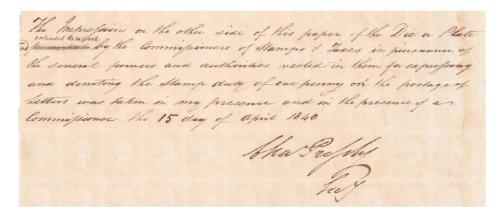
Richard Frajola

High quality images of the fronts and backs of the actual registrations sheets of early Great Britain line engraved stamps are now available online. These can be found on the Great Britain Philatelic Society website (GBPS.org.uk) and the actual sheets are held bythe British Postal Museum.

Unfortunately, much of the earlier philatelic literature regarding the registration dates of the various imprimatur sheets has been incorrect. The VR Official plate was prepared before the standard Penny Black, but the actual registration of its first sheet took place the same day as Plate 1 of the Penny Black — April 15, 1840.



Cropped image of the "VR" plate A registration sheet showing the positions adjacent to the corner copy with "CP" manuscript initials. The top and side margins are a perfect fit into the multiple. The reverse of this sheet shown below includes the endorsement of Charles Pressly.



"The impression on the other side of this paper of the Die or Plate intended by the Commissioners of Stamps & Taxes in pursuance of the several powers and authorities vested in them for expressing and denoting the Stamp duty of one penny for the postage of Letters was taken in my presence and in the presence of a Commissioner the 15th day of April 1840.

Chas. Pressly, Secy."





Sir Cyril Humphries



320• VR1 Im- (★) primatur

Official Stamp (Never issued) 1840,VR 1d. black,TA, Imprimatur from the lower-left corner of the (before hardening) sheet with Plate Letter, A', inscription and pen initials, C.P.", slight thinning in margin and slight vertical crease, otherwise fine. One of the most important items in the history of the invention of Postage Stamps: The World's First Postage Stamp that was prepared but not issued! For the other imprimatur (first printing of the world's first postage

Note: Two Imprimatur sheets were registered on 15 April and 9 May 1840. From both sheets the lower left stamp TA has been removed, of which the other is housed in the Royal Collection of His Majesty King Charles III.

The manuscript initials "C P" are of Charles Pressly, Secretary of the Stamp Office. He endorsed on the reverse of the First Registeration Sheet, were this VR 1d. black, TA was removed: "The impression of the other side of this paper of the Die or Plate, intended by the Commissioners of Stamps & Taxes in pursuance of the several powers and authorities vested in them for expressing and denoting the Stamp duty of one penny for the postage of Letters was taken in my presence and in the presence of a Commissioner the 15th. Day of April 1840, Chas. Pressly, Secy." The manuscript note proves, that this corner sheet single originates from the first printed sheet of the first (re-jected) unissed postage stamp in the world.

Provenance: Leonard H. Clark Collection, Robson Lowe, 29 May 1946, lot 9

stamp) registered on 15 April 1840, see lot 303).

,Chartwell' collection, Spink, 16 February 2012, lot 208

Simon Beresford-Wylie Collection, 346. Corinphila Auction, 26 Nov. 2024, lot 2002

1840, Two Pence Blue, Plate 1 and 2



Lot No. SG No.

321 • 5 ⊠

2d. blue, plate 1, KJ, large to very large and regular margins all round, tied by a red Maltese Cross to double weight entire letter, Edinburgh "JAN 5 1841" datestamp for dispatch on reverse, addressed to Meigle, stunning fresh and of finest possible quality. R.P.S.L. certificate (1984) (S.G. Cat. GBP 2.500)





322∙ 5 🖂

Start price

2d.blue, plate 1, PB, large margins all round tied by red Maltese Cross to entire, "WELLINGTON SOMERSET NO ... 1840" c.d.s. for dispatch on front with missing day-slug and year 1840 inserted inverted, to Tiverton, the 2d. with small corner crease at lower left re-affixed for protection and left side flap of entire missing, otherwise in a very fresh state of preservation. (S.G. Cat. GBP 2.500)

THOMAS MACLEAR (1794 – 1878) – STAR-GAZER AND LETTER SAVER

Thomas Maclear was a remarkable astronomer from Ireland who became Her Majesty's astronomer for the Cape of Good Hope. He was born in 1794 and had a passion for astronomy from a young age, which led to a long relationship with the Royal Astronomical Society.

In 1833, he was appointed as Her Majesty's Astronomer at the Cape of Good Hope. One of his most significant projects was a detailed survey between 1841 and 1848 to remeasure the shape of the Earth. He even had a beacon built on top of Table Mountain to help with this important work.

Maclear was also a close friend of the famous explorer David Livingstone, and they shared an interest in exploring Africa. He received a pension in 1863 but didn't fully retire until 1870. He passed away in 1878 at the age of 85 and is buried next to his wife on the grounds of the Royal Observatory.



Thomas Maclear

He also holds a special place in the hearts of stamp collectors. He saved some of the most important foreign letters from the world's first stamp issue. By preserving this correspondence, he became an immortal figure in the world of stamp collecting.

Text and portrait supported by Wikipedia.org









323 5

 \bowtie

Start price

2d. blue, plate 1, strip of four, LG-LJ, with large balanced margins all round, cancelled with four superb strikes of a black Maltese Cross, paying the 8d. outbound rate for a Ship Letter from the famous "Thomas MacLear, Royal Observatory, Cape of Good Hope" correspondence, "APR 16 1842" (Edinburgh) for dispatch, "18 APR 1842" (London Foreign Branch) in transit on reverse and "PAID SHIP LETTER LONDON 18 AP 1842" in red on front. A fantastic and ,eye catching Foreign Destination cover of the 1840, 2d. blue, one of just three such Ship Letters to the Cape recorded in the Karl Louis Card Index, all three being mailed between 14th and 18th April 1842, this being the only cover with a strip of four, the other two frankied with the matching blocks of four B.P.A. certificate (2006)

Provenance: Dr. Chan Chin Cheung Collection, H.R.Harmer, London, 29 May 1961, lot 79 Wills Collection, Harmer, 7 November 1989, lot 435 (mentioning ,D.C. Gray' Collection as a further provenance)



Interior of the Excise Office in London



Start price

1840, 2d. blue, plate 2, horizontal pair, NH-NI, unused with part original gum, close but not touched at upper right corner, otherwise with large to very large margins all round, stunning vibrant colour, two slight horizontal creases nearly invisible from the front. A magnificent and very rare mint multiple from plate 2, one of the very few recorded unused items from the 2d. plate 2 not originating from the (ungummed and very defective) block, HA/NL, in the Mackay Collection (1898) which was cut up during the last 125 years into singles and smaller multiples. (S.G. Cat.: GBP 100.000)

Provenance: Sidney H. Carter Collection, Harmer, 4 – 5 February 1946, lot 19 (then described "...brilliant part o.g. horizontal pair,....,slight crease but very fine").





Lot No. SG No. Start price

325• 5 2d. blue, plate 2, block of four, QK/RL, mostly large regular margins all round, only RK cut close at the upper left and minute scissor cut at left between stamps QK and RK, tied with black Maltese Crosses to small piece, a very rare multiple from plate 2, B.P.A. certificate (1996) (S.G. Cat. GBP 22.000)

Provenance: Harmer, 19 February 1935, lot 292 "Daisy' Collection (Henry Grand), Christies, 8 October 1996, lot 454 M.A.Sayeed Collection, Spink, May 2002, lot 2329

1841, One Penny Red, printed from "Black Plates" 1, 2, 5, 8-11





Lot No. SG No.

326• 7 ⊠

Start price

1d. red-brown, "Black Plate' 2, LD, good to large margins all round, tied by black Maltese Cross to entire from Edinburgh "9 MAY 1841" via London "10 MY 1841" addressed (in error) to St. Lewes, very rare handstamp "MISSENT TO TRURO" in blue and ms. "St.Ives", on front "TRURO MY 12 1842" cds. in blue on reverse. (S.G.Cat. GBP 550 (for 1d. red plate 2))

150



E. H. Williams



Major-General Sir Frederick Gwatkin



Sir Cyril Humphries



327• 7

1d. red-brown, ,black plate 10, QA / TD, a mint corner marginal block of sixteen showing Plate number ,10' and marginal inscription, variety "Check Letters ,P' converted into ,R' by hand engraving on RA, RB, RC and RD, and TA re-entry, QA, QD and RA with large part, others with full original gum, a very fresh, stunning and important mint multiple. B.P.A. certificate (2013) (S.G. Cat. GBP 50'000 (as four blocks of 4))

Provenance: E. H. Williams Collection, Harmer, 3–4 Feb 1938, lot 802 (as part of a complete sheet) Robson Lowe, 26 July 1950, lot 158 (as the block of 16) Major-General Sir Frederick Gwatkin Collection, Robson Lowe, 19 February 1960, lot 376 ,Chartwell' Collection, Spink, 12 December 2012, lot 332



John Dickinson



Sir Rowland Hill



328• DP22 (★)

Start price

1d. red-brown, Plate 11, Trial Printing on Dickinson Silk Thread Paper, LE-LF, a magnificent unused pair without the usual heavy creasing normally seen on these rare trials, of which only one part sheet (A- to Q- rows) survived from the Rowland Hill Estate. The sheet was exhibited in London in 1881 (ref. Kohl Handbook, written by J.B. Seymour). The part sheet was cut up before January 1892 as a pair was shown at a Manchester Philatelic Society meeting as a ,novelty'. (S.G.Cat. GBP 9.500)

Provenance: Rowland Hill Estate (1879)

Exhibited in London 1881 (incorporated in a sheet or part sheet) David Feldman, 3-8 November 1996, lot 21952

Pick of the Pack

THE FASCINATION OF THE CORNER 'PLATE NUMBER' IMPRIMATURS

Whenever a printing plate was finished, an impression in the colour of the issued stamp was delivered to Somerset House for final approval. The accepted sheet was then placed in the archives and later became known by collectors as the "Imprimatur sheets". The Imprimatur sheets mainly represent the most beautiful and earliest impressions of a line engraved printing plate. An artwork 'en miniature'!

From time to time a few copies have been cut from these Imprimatur sheets, mainly for presentation purposes. Of the highest importance are those Imprimaturs from the corners of the sheets showing full sheet margins, part of the sheet marginal inscription and the "Plate Number".

On 29 May 1946, Robson Lowe offered a complete set of Imprimaturs by auction. They had come from the late Leonard H. Clark collection and had never been offered on the philatelic market before. In the preface to the 1946 Leonard H. Clark Imprimatur set auction catalogue, Robson Lowe described in detail the history of the sheet corner plate number Imprimaturs, which today enables us to identify the provenance of them:

"About 1900, three of the corner copies from each Imprimatur sheet were cut and made up into presentation sets;

one for the H.R.H.The Duke of York (later King George V) which still rests in the Royal Collection:

one for the late Lord Crawford which later passed into the collection of Col.A. S. Bates and subsequently was offered in a number of lots by auction in 1934;

one for the late Leonard H. Clark. This last set did not change hands until the death of the owner in 1944."





Based on the information given by Robson Lowe, it can be stated:

- From each Imprimatur sheet only two corner copies can be in private hands, whilst the third corner copy is still in the Royal collection. The fourth corner Imprimatur remains attached to each original Imprimatur sheet.
- All corner plate number Imprimaturs offered before the 1946 Leonard Clark sale are graced with the most important provenances "ex Earl of Crawford" and "ex Col. A.S.Bates".
- All corner plate number Imprimaturs offered on the stamp market after 1946 must originate either from the Crawford and Bates collections or alternatively, from the Clark collection.
- Corner plate number Imprimatur letterings not offered in the Bates collection (1934) therefore must originate from the Clark collection and vice versa.













329• 8 Impri- (★) matur

Start price 1d. dark red-brown (chocolate shade), Imprimatur, plate 15, TA, lower left corner sheet

marginal with inscription and plate number ,15', good to large margins, light vertical crease as can be frequently seen on the Imprimatur sheet corners, exceptional fresh deep-brown shade Provenance: Leonard H.Clark Collection, Robson Lowe, 29 May 1946, lot 13.



Sir Cyril Humphries



330• 8 Impri- (★) matur

1d. red-brown, Imprimatur, plate 33,AA, upper left corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number $,33^{\circ}$, large margins all round, very fresh.

Provenance: Leonard H. Clark Collection, Robson Lowe, 29 May 1946, lot 29. Harmer, 26 January 1994, lot 574 ,Chartwell' Collection, Spink, 12 December 2012, lot 356

700

800



331• 8 Impri- (★) matur

1d. red-brown, Imprimatur, plate 34,AA, upper left corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,34′, large margins all round, very fresh.

Provenance: Leonard H. Clark Collection, Robson Lowe, 29 May 1946, lot 30.

,Chartwell' Collection, Spink, 26 June 2011, lot 1221 (offered as a rejoined pair with the 1d.AB)



Start price

332• 8 Impri- (★) matur

1d. red-brown, Imprimatur, plate 35,AA, upper left corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,35', large margins all round, very fresh.

Provenance: Leonard H. Clark Collection, Robson Lowe, 29 May 1946, lot 31. ,DAISY' Collection, Christies, 8 October 1996, lot 474.

700



333 • 8 Impri- (★) matur

1d. red-brown, Imprimatur, plate 51,AA, upper left corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,51', large margins all round, very fresh.

Provenance: Leonard H. Clark Collection, Robson Lowe, 29 May 1946, lot 47. ,Chartwell' Collection, Spink, 16 February 2012, lot 270

700



Earl of Crawford





Colonel A.S. Bates

334• 8 Impri- (★) matur

1d. red-brown, Imprimatur, plate 51,AL, upper right corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,51', large margins all round, very fresh and attractive.

Provenance: Earl of Crawford Collection (1913)

Col.A.S. Bates Collection, Harmer, 3-5 December 1934, ex lot 509 Heath Collection, Robson Lowe, 14 February 1962, lot 210 ,Chartwell', Spink, 5 July 2012, lot 296



Start price

335• 8 Impri- (★) matur

1d. red-brown, Imprimatur, plate 108,TA, lower left corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,108', large margins all round, very fresh.

Provenance: Leonard H. Clark Collection, Robson Lowe, 29 May 1946, lot 100.

700



Earl of Crawford





Colonel A.S. Bates

336• 8 Impri- (★) matur

1d. red-brown, Imprimatur, plate 125, AL, upper right corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,125', large margins all round, very fresh.

Provenance: Earl of Crawford Collection (1913)

Col. A.S. Bates Collection, Harmer, 3-5 December 1934, ex lot 521

Robson Lowe, 30 May 1940, lot 54

,Verus' Collection, Stanley Gibbons, August 2015, lot 62





Earl of Crawford





Colonel A.S. Bates

337• 8 Impri- (★) matur

1d. red-brown, Imprimatur, plate 143, AL, upper right corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,143', large margins all round, very fresh.

Provenance: Earl of Crawford Collection (1913)

Col. A.S. Bates Collection, Harmer, 3-5 December 1934, ex lot 523

Harmer, 8 December 1983, lot 1553

,Chartwell', Spink, 16 February 2012, lot 348



Earl of Crawford





Colonel A.S. Bates

338• 8 Impri- (★) matur

1d. red-brown, Imprimatur, plate 146, AL, upper right corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,146', large margins all round, very fresh.

Provenance: Earl of Crawford Collection (1913)

Col. A.S. Bates Collection, Harmer, 3-5 December 1934, ex lot 523 Charles Williams Collection, Harmer, 10-18 November 1947, lot 169 Harmer, 26 January 1994, lot 617 ,Chartwell', Spink, 12 December 2012, lot 442

700

Start price







Major-General Sir Frederick Gwatkin

339. 8 Impri- (★) matur

1d. red-brown, Imprimatur, plate 148, AL, upper right corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,148', large margins all round, very fresh.

Provenance: Earl of Crawford Collection (1913)

Col. A.S. Bates Collection, Harmer, 3-5 December 1934, ex lot 523

700

340. 8 Impri- (★) matur

1d. red-brown, Imprimatur, plate 158, AL, upper right corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,158', large margins all round, very fresh.

Provenance: Earl of Crawford Collection (1913)

Col. A.S. Bates Collection, Harmer, 3-5 December 1934, ex lot 528 Major-General Sir Frederick Gwatkin C.B. Collection, Robson Lowe, 10 February 1960, lot 394

,Chartwell', Spink, 5 July 2012, lot 379

700





341. 8 SPECI- ★★/ MEN

1d. red-brown, plate 90, handstamped ,SPECIMEN', corner sheet marginal block of 18, AA / Bl, showing marginal inscription and plate number ,90', the block showing the characteristic re-cut frame lines on this plate and the blind ,A's in the first vertical coloumn, excellent vibrant colour, two vertcial creases as can be expected and a few minor thins not affecting the dramatic appearance! Fresh and fine with large part or unmounted original gum. Illustrated (as a block AA / CI) in "Specimen Stamps & Postal Stationery of Great Britain" by Marcus Samuel

and Alan Huggins on page 17.A spectacular and wonderful multiple (S.G. Cat. GBP 36.000)

Note: The existance of the 1841, 1d. red-brown and 2d. blue handstamped SPECIMEN was first reported in THE BRITISH PHILATELIST in March 1934 when ".....quite recently a block of thirty-one of the One Penny and a block of thirty of the Two Pence, plate 3, turned up (....) which have not hitherto been known overprinted specimen". "Specimen" overprinted sheets of the 1d. and 2d. have been sent on request of the Prussian, Austrian and Neapolitan Post Offices in 1849 as samples, when these countries were planing to issue first adhesive postage stamps similar as the British Post Office. Entire sheets of the 1d. red-brown, plate 88, and 2d. blue, plate 3, overprinted SPECIMEN sent to Prussia are still in the National Heritage Stamp Collection of the National Postal Museum in Berlin

Provenance: Spink, 3 June 1999, lot 1370 (as a block of 27) ,BESANCON' Collection, Corinphila, 7 September 2020, lot 3025 (as a block of 27)





Lot No. SG No. 342• 8 ⊠

Start price

1d. red-brown, plate 20, RB, large margins all round, centrally cancelled with the blue Truro Maltese Cross, "TRURO FE 2 1842" c.d.s. on front for dispatch, addressed to Hayle, a fine cover from the "Harvey, Hayle Foundry" correspondence. (S.G.Cat. GBP 1.700)

Note: The Philips Collection. N.P.M. London, contains four covers with blue Maltese Crosses from the "Harvey, Hayle Foundry" correspondence, dated 4 Jan. 1842, 21 Febr. 1842, 25 Febr. 1842 and 10 May 1843.

Provenance: ,Cyriax' Collection, Stanley Gibbons 1 Nov. 2023, lot 119

250



343. 8 * 1d. red-brown, plate 133, TL, the lower right corner with sheet margins showing part inscription and plate number ,133', unused with traces of original gum, exceptional and wonderful appearance. B.P.A. certificate (2001)Note: The 1d. with corner sheet margins displays very well the chemical reaction of the fugitive red-brown printing ink introduced in 1841 colouring the greyish white paper made by Stacey Wise of Rush Mills to bluish.

Provenance: McIntyre Collection (as part of a corner block of four SK /TL), Robson Lowe, 28 March 1856, lot 310

Stanley Gibbons, 8 -9 November 1973, lot 258 Cawardine Collection, Spink, 20 September 2001, lot 1575

1841, Two Pence Blue, plate 3 and 4



Lot No. SG No. 344• DP43

(★)

Start price

1841, 2d. blue, printing from the small Trial Plate of 12 Impressions without letters in the lower corners, a complete sheet with upright watermark ,Small Crown' and corner sheet watermark lines on the right and the bottom, outstanding colour and freshness. (S.G.Cat. GBP 17.500)

Note: The first 2d. plate of the new design with white lines below POSTAGE and above TWO PENCE was not ready when specimens were required for distribution with the announcement of the new issue on Postal Notices. Therefore a provisional small plate with 12 impressions without corner letters was made. The printings from this provisional small plate were carried out on the large sized sheets of watermarked paper used for the regular 1d. and 2d. printings from the large plates of 240 impressions.



345• 14

Start price

2d. blue, plate 3, FA / GD, an unused block of eight, each stamp overprinted SPECIMEN, ample
to large marginal round sheet marginal at left with imprint. Back he careful not to remove

2d. blue, plate 3, FA / GD, an unused block of eight, each stamp overprinted SPECIMEN, ample to large marginsall round, sheet marginal at left with imprint "Back be careful not to remove the Ce(ment)", GD with "Double Letter" variety, of outstanding colour and freshness. Full unmounted original gum, a truly magnificent and spectacular multiple for the Line Engraved connoisseur. Many of the surviving copies are heavily creased and/or oxidized. This block is the nicest multiple the collector could find and had the desire to own. (S.G.Cat. GBP 42.000) Remark: The existance of the 1841, 1d. red-brown and 2d. blue handstamped SPECIMEN was first reported in THE BRITISH PHILATELIST in March 1934 when "....quite recently a block of thirty-one of the One Penny and a block of thirty of the Two Pence, plate 3, turned up (.....) which have not hitherto been known overprinted specimen". "Specimen" overprinted sheets of the 1d. and 2d. have been sent on request of the Prussian, Austrian and Neapolitan Post Offices in 1849 as samples, when these countries were planing to issue first adhesive postage stamps similar as the British Post Office. Entire sheets of the 1d. red-brown, plate 88, and 2d. blue, plate 3, overprinted SPECIMEN sent to Prussia is still in the National Heritage Stamp Collection of the National Postal Museum in Berlin.

Provenance: Heinrich Köher, Wiesbaden, September 2006, lot 868 ,Forrester' Collection (2008)



John O. Griffiths



Sir Gawaine Baillie



346• 13 lmpr. (★)

Start price

2d. deep blue, Imprimatur, plate 3, SH, small to large margins all round, fine and extremely fresh.

(S.G.Cat. GBP 12.000)

Provenance: Harmer, 16-19 February 1970, lot 347

John O. Griffiths Collection, Robson Lowe, 29 September 1982, lot 202 Christies London 1990 Rarities Auction, 9 May 1990, lot 5

Sir Gawaine Baillie Collection, Sotheby's, 29 Sept. $-\ 1$ Oct. 2004, lot 132

2000



Sir Gawaine Baillie



347• 14 * 2d. blue, plate 3, MA/NB, block of four with with large regular margins all round and full deckle edge sheet margin on the left with inscription, unused with large part original gum (slight diagonal gum crease not visible on front), very fresh and attractive multiple. (S.G.Cat. GBP 35.000)

Provenance: Christies, 6 September 1988, lot 1346

Sir Gawaine Baillie Collection, Sotheby's, 29 Sept. – 1 Oct. 2004, lot 133



Lot No. SG No. Start price

348• 13 Impri- (★) matur

2d. blue, Imprimatur, plate 4, AI, with upper sheet margin and inscription, large margins all round, extremely fresh and highly attractive. (S.G.Cat. GBP 12.000)

Provenance: Robson Lowe, 27 April 1949 ("Great Britain Queen Victoria Imprimaturs Complete Collection")

Robson Lowe, 19 January 1966, lot 708 Phillips, 3 September 1987, lot 369

Phillips, 11 July 1991, lot 317 (in a re-joined pair with AJ Imprimatur)

2200

1854, One Penny Red, Die I, Plates 178–206 and Reserve Plates R1–R14





Lot No. SG No. Start price

349• 17 Impri- (★) matur $1d.\ red-brown,\ Imprimatur,\ die\ I,\ alphabet\ II,\ plate\ 182,AA,\ imperforate\ upper\ left\ corner\ sheet\ marginal\ with\ inscription\ and\ plate\ number\ ,182',\ large\ margins\ all\ round,\ very\ fresh.$

Provenance: Leonard H. Clark Collection, Robson Lowe, 29 May 1946, lot 160. ,Chartwell' Collection, Spink, 12 December 2012, lot 492

700

350• 17 Impri- (★) matur

1d. red-brown, Imprimatur, die I, alphabet II, plate 189, AL, imperforate upper right corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,189', large margins all round, very fresh.

Provenance: Earl of Crawford Collection (1913)

Col.A.S. Bates Collection, Harmer, 3-5 December 1934, ex lot 535 Phillips 26 October 1995, lot 237 ,Chartwell', Spink 16 February 2012, lot 403

700



Earl of Crawford





Colonel A.S. Bates

351• 17 Impri- (★) matur

1d. red-brown, Imprimatur, die I, alphabet II, plate 190,TL, imperforate lower right corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,190', large margins all round, very fresh.

Provenance: Earl of Crawford Collection (1913)

Col.A.S. Bates Collection, Harmer, 3-5 December 1934, ex lot 535 Phillips, 26 October 1995, lot 238 ,Chartwell', Spink, 16 February 2012, lot 404



Earl of Crawford



Colonel A.S. Bates





Sir Cyril Humphries Lot No. SG No.

352• 17 Impri- (★) matur

1d. red-brown, Imprimatur, die I, alphabet II, plate 194,TL, imperforate lower right corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,194', large margins all round, very fresh.

Provenance: Earl of Crawford Collection (1913)

Col. A.S. Bates Collection, Harmer, 3-5 December 1934, ex lot 535 Phillips, 26 October 1995, lot 242

,Chartwell', Spink, 12 December 2012, ex lot 499

700

Start price

353• 17 Impri- (★) matur

1d. red-brown, Imprimatur, die I, alphabet II, plate 197, TA, imperforate lower left corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,197', large margins all round, very fresh.

Provenance: Leonard H. Clark Collection, Robson Lowe, 29 May 1946, lot 170.

700



Major-General Sir Leonard Atkinson





354• 17 Impri- (★) matur

1d. red-brown, Imprimatur, die I, alphabet II, plate 204, AA, imperforate upper left corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,204', large margins all round, light vertical natural pre-printing fold or wrinkling as can often be seen on Imprimatur sheet corners, very fresh.

Provenance: Leonard H. Clark Collection, Robson Lowe, 29 May 1946, lot 174.

Robson Lowe, 24-25 September 1969, lot 1449

Major-General Sir Leonard Atkinson K.B.E. Collection. Christies, 6 November 1990, lot

,Chartwell' Collection, Spink 12. December 2012, lot 505

700

355• 17 Impri- (★) matur

1d. red-brown, Imprimatur, die I, alphabet II, Reserve plate 1 (R1), AG, imperforate upper sheet marginal with inscription and ,pinning mark' (for perforation machine), large margins all round, very fresh. (S.G.Cat.: GBP 1.000)

Provenance: Phillips, 2 September 1993, lot 252

200

1855, One Penny Red, Die II, Plates 1-68, Reserve Plates 15-20

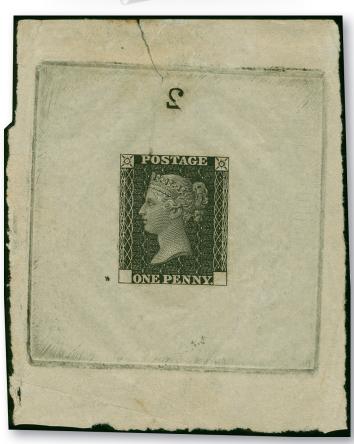




Sir Cyril Humphries



Åke Rietz



Start price

Lot No. SG No.

356• DP33b (★)

(1854),1d. black, so called ,Secondary Die', die II, with numeral ,2' above the impression on thin yellowish-white paper, the reprint of 1890, paper split at top just into plate margin and a few corner creases clear of design. Most attractive, R.P.S.L. certificate (2016) (S.G.Cat. GBP 10.000)

Reference: Illustrated in Stanley Gibbons Specialised Stamp catalogue, vol. 1, part 1, (2020) on page 69

Provenance: Robson Lowe, 20 June 1956, lot 312
Robson Lowe, 21 November 1972, lot 11
,Chartwell' Collection, Spink, 5 July 2012, lot 52
Ake Rietz Collection, 299th. Corinphila, 7 June 2023, lot 3415









Colonel A.S. Bates

357• 21 Impri- (★) matur

1d. red-brown, Imprimatur, die II, alphabet II, watermark ,Small Crown' plate 14,AL, imperforate upper right corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,14', large margins all round, very fresh.

Provenance: Earl of Crawford Collection (1913) Col.A.S. Bates Collection, Harmer, 3-5 December 1934, ex lot 541 ,Chartwell', Spink, 29 June 2011, lot 1321

700

Start price



Sir Cyril Humphries



358



359

358• 21 Impri- (★) matur

1d. red-brown, Imprimatur, die II, alphabet II, watermark ,Small Crown' plate 15,AL, imperforate upper right corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,15', large margins all round, very fresh.

Provenance: Earl of Crawford Collection (1913)

Col.A.S. Bates Collection, Harmer, 3-5 December 1934, ex lot 541, Chartwell', Spink, 29 June 2011, lot 1322

359• 21 Impri- (★)

1d. red-brown, Imprimatur, die II, alphabet II, watermark ,Small Crown', plate 16,AA, imperforate upper left corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,16', very fresh.

Provenance: Leonard H. Clark Collection, Robson Lowe, 29 May 1946, lot 204.

Robson Lowe, 11 December 1946, lot 267 ,Chartwell' Collection, Spink, 29 June 2011, lot 1323

700

700



Earl of Crawford



Colonel A.S. Bates





J.B. Seymour

360 • C7 Imprimatur 1d. red-brown, Imprimatur, die II, alphabet III, watermark ,Small Crown', plate 24, AL, imperforate upper right corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number, 24', large margins all round, very fresh and rare, just three plates 22,24 and R20 with alphabet III, were registered with watermark ,Small Crown'.

Provenance: Earl of Crawford Collection (1913)

Col. A.S. Bates Collection, Harmer, 3-5 December 1934, ex lot 542 J.B.Seymour Collection, Robson Lowe, 6 June 1951, ex lot 850 , Verus' Collection, Stanley Gibbons, August 2015, lot 84

700

Start price





362

361 · 29 Impri- (★) matur

1d. red-brown, Imprimatur, die II, alphabet III, watermark "Large Crown", plate 28, AA, imperforate upper left corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,28', very fresh.

Provenance: Leonard H. Clark Collection, Robson Lowe, 29 May 1946, lot 221.

,Chartwell' Collection, Spink, 12 December 2012, ex lot 525

362• 29 Impri- (★) matur

1d. red-brown, Imprimatur, die II, alphabet III, watermark ,Large Crown', plate 40, AB, imperforate upper sheet marginal with inscription, very fresh and attractive. (S.G.Cat.: GBP 850)

Provenance: ,Golden' Collection, Grosvenor, 9 November 2015, ex lot 115

700

150



Sir Cyril Humphries





364

Lot No. SG No.

> 363• 29 Impri- (★) matur

1d. orange-red, Imprimatur, die II, alphabet III, watermark ,Large Crown', plate 52, AA, imperforate upper left corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,52',very fresh.

Provenance: Leonard H. Clark Collection, Robson Lowe, 29 May 1946, lot 243. ,Chartwell' Collection, Spink, 12 December 2012, ex lot 547

700

Start price

364• 29 Impri- (★) matur

1d. orange-brown, Imprimatur, die II, alphabet III, watermark ,Large Crown', plate 55, AA, variety "re-entry", imperforate upper left corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,55', large margins, minor thinning in left margin not touching design, very fresh.

Provenance: Leonard H. Clark Collection, Robson Lowe, 29 May 1946, lot 245.

,Chartwell' Collection, Spink, 12 December 2012, ex lot 547

700



Earl of Crawford





Colonel A.S. Bates

365• 29 Impri- (★) matur

1d. orange-brown, Imprimatur, die II, alphabet III, watermark ,Large Crown', plate 56, AL, imperforate upper right corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,56', large margins, very fresh.

Provenance: Earl of Crawford Collection (1913)

Col. A.S. Bates Collection, Harmer, 3-5 December 1934, ex lot 549 Phillips, 22 April 1993, lot 210



Start price

366• 29 Impr. (★)

1d. red-brown, Imprimatur, die II, alphabet III, watermark ,Large Crown', Reserve plate 19, JL, imperforate right sheet marginal with inscription and half Division Ornament, very fresh. Only 21 stamps were taken from the Imprimatur sheet, of which JI (N.P.M. London) and TL (Royal Collection) are unavailable for private collectors. Reserve plate 19 was completed in 1855, got imprimatur on 12 November 1855, then held in reserve but was until defacement never put to press. (S.G.Cat. GBP 1.500)

350



Earl of Crawford





Colonel A.S. Bates

367• 40 Impri- (★) matur

1d. rose-red on white paper, Imprimatur, die II, alphabet III, watermark ,Large Crown', plate 63,AL, imperforate upper right corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,63', large margins, very fresh.

Provenance: Earl of Crawford Collection (1913)

Col. A.S. Bates Collection, Harmer, 3-5 December 1934, ex lot 551

700



368• 40 Impri- (★) matur

1d. rose-red on white paper, Imprimatur, die II, alphabet III, watermark ,Large Crown', plate 68, AL, imperforate upper left corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,68', large margins, very fresh.

Provenance: Leonard H. Clark Collection, Robson Lowe, 29 May 1946, lot 258. ,Verus' Collection, Stanley Gibbons, August 2015, lot 102





369• 29; C8h (★)

Start price

1855, 1d. red-brown, trial printing on Neales Steam Press, plate 22, EJ / GL, an imperforate large margined unused block of nine (top row creased) with full sheet margin on the right and inscription. The block originates from the unique ungummed sheet offered by Harmers in April 1957 was inscribed in ink on the bottom margin below the T-row: "This sheet is one of 2.000 printed by Mr. Neales machine for us this day, August 15, 1855". (S.G.Cat. 27'000)

Note: In 1855, Perkins Bacon conducted trials using Robert Neales patented steam printing press in an attempt to increase production speed. Plates 16-18, 22 and 25 were used.

Provenance: Harmers 29 – 30 April 1957, lot 54 (the complete sheet) Robson Lowe, 10 May 1966, lot 261



Prince Alfred, later Duke of Edinburgh, and his elder brother Bertie, later King Edward VII



370• DP35a

1865, 1d. black, the so called "ROYAL REPRINT", die II, plate 66, block of four, MC / ND, with Watermark "Large Crown" inverted, good to large margins, large part original gum, minor gum creasing, very fresh and attractive appearance. (S.G.Cat.: GBP 10.000)

Note: The story of the "Royal Reprints" is, that an application was made upon request of the Royal Family for specimens of the One Penny Black and One Penny Red imperforate as being issued in 1840 and 1841. On September 1, 1865, Ormond Hill requested these stamp issues from Perkins Bacon and he was supplied with printings in black and rose-red from plate 66. The sheets must have been broken up quite early, because Philbrick & Westoby describe in 1881 an example in black lettered RH. All "Royal Reprints" on the philatelic market originate from one sheet printed in black and a large part sheet in rose-red comprising stamps from the horizontal F- to T-rows. Provenance: As part of a block of nine MC / OE:

115th. Edgar Mohrmann Auction, November 193, lot 1966 63rd. Corinphila, Zürich, 11 March 1980, lot 1910 As a block of four MC / ND: Albert Matl Collection (2011)

2000

Start price



Start price

371• DP35a

1865, 1d. black, the so called "ROYAL REPRINT", die II, plate 66, RB, with Watermark "Large Crown" inverted, good to large margins, large part original gum, very fresh and attractive appearance. (S.G.Cat.: GBP 2.500)

Note: The story of the "Royal Reprints" is, that an application was made upon request of the Royal Family for specimens of the One Penny Black and One Penny Red imperforate as being issued in 1840 and 1841. On September 1, 1865, Ormond Hill requested these stamp issues from Perkins Bacon and he was supplied with printings in black and rose-red from plate 66. The sheets must have been broken up quite early, because Philbrick & Westoby describe in 1881 an example in black lettered RH. All "Royal Reprints" on the philatelic market originate from one sheet printed in black and a large part sheet in rose-red comprising stamps from the horizontal F- to T-rows.

400



372 DP35b

1865, 1d. rose-red, the so called "ROYAL REPRINT", plate 66, JA-KA, vertical pair with left sheet margin, inscription and full Division Ornament, Watermark "Large Crown", very large margins, large part original gum, very fresh and attractive appearance. The only surviving multiple from the Royal Reprint, either in rose-red or black printing, with fully preserved Division Ornament. (S.G.Cat.: GBP 4.500)

Note: The story of the "Royal Reprints" is, that an application was made upon request of the Royal Family for specimens of the One Penny Black and One Penny Red imperforate as being issued in 1840 and 1841. On September 1, 1865, Ormond Hill requested these stamp issues from Perkins Bacon and he was supplied with printings in black and rose-red from plate 66. The sheets must have been broken up quite early, because Philbrick & Westoby described already in 1881 an example in black lettered RH. All 1d. rose-red "Royal Reprints" on the philatelic market originate from one large part sheet comprising stamps from the horizontal F- to T-rows.





373. DP36

1872, 1d. black, plate 27, KA / LC, block of six, large margins all round on unwatermarked thick white card struck after a million sheets had previously been printed and issued, produced by Perkins Bacon, the printers, with offical permission for the SOUTH KENSINGTON EXHIBITION,. (S.G.Cat. GBP 12.000)

Note: Perkins Bacon, the printers, were charged 1 pound in order to balance the accounts of the Storekeeper General when they obtained permission to keep a sheet from plate 27 of the 1d. printed in black on proof paper that had been prepared for the Annual International Exhibition at South Kensington in 1872. Upon the liquidation of the Perkins Bacon company in 1935, the sheet was sold and broken up for sale. The block from the right half of the K- and L- rows, KF-JL, is in the Phillips collection, National Postal Museum, London.

Provenance: The original uncut sheet:

London Philatelic Exhibition 1897, exhibited by Perkins Bacon in exhibition class: "Exhibits by Stamp Engravers" Stamp Exhibition of the Junior Philatelic Society 1908, mentioned in THE LONDON PHILATELIST, 1908, page 63

The entire sheet Illustrated in THE BRITISH PHILATELIST, December 1935, pages 76 +77The block

of six, KA / LC, after being cut from the sheet:

Robson Lowe, 11 – 12 September 1973, lot 179

Hassan Shaida Collection, Harmers of Switzerland, 13 February 1992, lot 77

David Feldman, 3 – 8 November 1996, lot 21987

Tim Burgess Collection (illustrated in GBPS Newsletter July/August 2006)

Start price

1855, Two Pence, Plate 5



Åke Rietz



Lot No. SG No.

374• 23a Impr. (★)

1855, 2d. blue, plate 5, AE, imperforate Imprimatur with upper sheet margin and inscription, good to very large margins all round, trace of oxydation. R.P.S.L. certfificate (1981) (SG Cat. GBP 12.000)

Provenance: Robson Lowe, 27 April 1949 ("Great Britain Queen Victoria Imprimaturs Complete Collection")

Harmer, 27-28 Febr. 1967, lot 146

Stothert Coillection, Robson Lowe, 29 Jan. 1975, lot 1178

Dr. & Mme. S. (Serval) Collection, Harmer, 15-16 March 1976, lot 42

Harmer, Private Treaty "Dr. S.", 29 Jan. 1980, lot 42

Phillips, 2 September 1982, lot 109

Ake Rietz Collection, 299th. Corinphila, 7 June 2023, lot 3604

1800

Start price



375. 35Impr. (*) 1857, 2d. blue, plate 6, AE, watermark ,Large Crown', imperforate Imprimatur, large to very large margins all round, very fresh and attractive (S.G.Cat. GBP 12.000)

Provenance: Dr. Heygate-Vernon Collection, Robson Lowe, 25 September 1947
De Phillp Coillection, Robson Lowe, 4 November 1959, lot 160
Michael Lea Collection (1978)

1864, One Penny, Die II, Letters in All Four Corners, Plates 71–225



Lot No. SG No.

376• 43 Impri- (★) matur Start price

1d. rose-red, Imprimatur, with Letters in all four Corners, plate 148,AA, imperforate upper left corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,148', large margins and very fresh, the unique corner marginal Imprimatur from plate 148 in private hands (AL is in the N.P.M., London,TA is in the Royal Collection,TL is still attached to the Imprimatur sheet).

Provenance: Leonard H. Clark Collection, Robson Lowe, 29 May 1946, lot ex 261.

Dr. C. Heygate-Vernon Collection, Robson Lowe, 24-25 September 1947, ex lot 735

700



377• 43 Impri- (★) matur

1d. rose-red, Imprimatur, with Letters in all four Corners, plate 167, AA, imperforate upper left corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,167', large margins, very fresh. The unique corner marginal Imprimatur from plate 167 in private hands (AL is in the N.P.M.(London), TA is in the Royal Collection, TL is still attached to the Imprimatur sheet).

Provenance: Leonard H. Clark Collection, Robson Lowe, 29 May 1946, lot ex 261.

Dr. C. Heygate-Vernon Collection, Robson Lowe, 24-25 September 1947, ex lot 750 Robson Lowe, 10 November 1948, ex lot 571 Robson Lowe, 18 February 1959, lot 298



Lot No. SG No. Start price

378• 43 Impri- (★) matur

1d. rose-red, Imprimatur, with Letters in all four Corners, plate 180, AA, imperforate upper left corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,180', large margins, very fresh. The unique corner marginal Imprimatur from plate 180 in private hands (AL is in the N.P.M.(London),TA is in the Royal Collection,TL is still attached to the Imprimatur sheet).

Provenance: Leonard H. Clark Collection, Robson Lowe, 29 May 1946, lot ex 261.

Dr. C. Heygate-Vernon Collection, Robson Lowe, 24-25 September 1947, ex lot 741
Robson Lowe, 10 November 1948, ex lot 567

700



Sir Cyril Humphries



379• 43 Impri- (★) matur

1d. rose-red, Imprimatur, with Letters in all four Corners, plate 212, AA, imperforate upper left corner sheet marginal with inscription and plate number ,212' and series number ,254', large margins, very fresh. The unique corner marginal Imprimatur from plate 212 in private hands (AL is in the N.P.M.(London), TA is in the Royal Collection, TL is still attached to the Imprimatur sheet).

Provenance: Leonard H. Clark Collection, Robson Lowe, 29 May 1946, lot ex 261.

Dr. C. Heygate-Vernon Collection, Robson Lowe, 24-25 September 1947, ex lot 735
,Chartwell', Spink 29 June 2011, lot 1386



380• 43 Impri- (★) matur

Start price

1d. rose-red, Imprimatur, the wonderful selection of 33 different plates, all lettered AC with upper sheet margins and inscriptions, included are plates 73, 82, 88, 92, 100, 109, 149, 166, 167,170, 172-178, 180-183, 185, 186, 191-193, 198-200, 203, 211, 214 and 222, all with good to large margins and very fresh. (S.G.Cat.: GBP 14.025)

Provenances for the various plates: Plates 92, 109, 166, 167, 170, 173-178, 180-183,185, 186, 191-193 and 200: Besancon' Collection, 268 Corinphila, 9 June 2021, lot 4579
Plates 172 and 214: Chartwell', Spink, 16 February 2012, ex lot 475
Plate 203: Jack Bailey Collection, Spink, 25 January 2023, ex lot 3183

600



Åke Rietz



Lot No. SG No. Start price

381• 43i * 1d. rose-red, Imperforate proof on DR. PERKINS BLUED PAPER, plate 121, SL, large margins

all round, usual minor gum creases, very fresh and rare. (S.G.Cat.: 4.500)

Provenance (as a pair SK-SL): Charles Williams Collection, Harmer, 10-18 November 1947, lot 278 Stothert Collection, Robson Lowe, 9 September 1975, lot 50 Stanley Gibbons, 17 May 1984, lot 209 Christies, 18 June 1996, lot 205

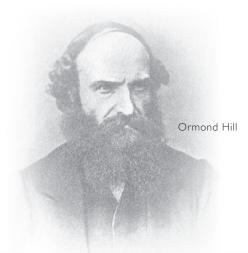
Ake Rietz Collection, Corinphila, 7 June 2023, lot 3611



382. DP39 (*) 1d. rose-red, Plate Proof Trials for Lighter and more Fugitive Colours, plate 191, imperforate block of four, RC / SD, good to large margins, superb impression, rich colour, diagonal and horizontal folds mainly in margin between the stamps not detracting from fine appearance. R.P.S.L. certificate (1996) (S.G.Cat. GBP 16.000)Note: Recent research shows that just one sheet each in rose-red and in mauve has been struck from plate 191 for these trials. From the rose-red sheet the stamps of the horiziontal A- to D- rows are mainly preserved in vertical pairs, all with barred trial obliterations "C.X. 8". All stamps from the horizontal J- to N-rows are pencancelled. The only uncancelled proofs in rose-red recorded in the Karl Louis Card Index are a pair RA-RB and this block of four RC / SD herewith offered.

Provenance: Phillips 12 October 1989, lot 208 ,TES' Collection, Spink 5 October 1995, lot 172 ,BESANCON' Collection, Corinphila 12 June 2019, lot 3069

1858, Two Pence, Die II, Letters in All Four Corners, Plates 7–15





Lot No. SG No.

383• DP46

(★)

1871, 2d. blue, the retouched Die II with "NEW DIE" and "1" (uninked but faintly embossed), completed on 8 April 1858 and printed on demand for Ormond Hill in 1871, superb and very rare. (S.G.Cat. GBP 18.000)

Provenance: ,Chartwell' Collection, Spink, 16 February 2012, lot 51

Start price



John O. Griffiths



384• 45 Impri- (★) matur

1858, 2d. blue, Imprimatur, plate 7,AF, very large margins all round, very fine and fresh. (S.G.Cat. GBP 4.750)

Provenance: John O. Griffiths Collection, Christies, 27 June 1985, lot 4292 Grosvenor, 18-19 November 2014, lot 710

600

Start price



385• 45 Impri- (★) matur

1858, 2d. blue, Imprimatur, plate 8, AG, imperforate with upper sheet margin and inscription, very large margins all round, very fine and fresh. (S.G.Cat. GBP 4.750)

Provenance: Robson Lowe, 27 April 1949 ("Great Britain Queen Victoria Imprimaturs Complete Collection"), ex lot 153 Robson Lowe, 26 September 1951, lot ex 280

650



386• 45 Impri- (★) matur

 $1858, 2d. \ blue, Imprimatur, plate \ 12, TF, imperforate \ with large \ margins \ all \ round, very \ fine \ and fresh. (S.G. Cat. GBP \ 4.750)$

Provenance: Robson Lowe, 27 April 1949 ("Great Britain Queen Victoria Imprimaturs Complete Collection"), ex lot 153



Lady Mairi Bury





Åke Rietz

387• 45 Impri- (★) matur

Start price

1858, 2d. blue, Imprimatur, plate 13 AB, imperforate with upper sheet margin and inscription, large margins all round, very fine and fresh. (S.G.Cat. GBP 4.750)

Provenance: Lady Mairy Bury Collection, Sotheby's, 24 – 26 November 2010, lot 1284 Ake Rietz Collection, 299 Corinphila, 7 June 2023, lot 3623

600



388• 45 Impri- (★) matur

1858, 2d. blue, Imprimatur, plate 13, AE, imperforate with upper sheet margin and inscription, good to very large margins all round, very fine and fresh. (S.G.Cat. GBP 4.750)

Provenance: Robson Lowe, 27 April 1949 ("Great Britain Queen Victoria Imprimaturs Complete Collection"), ex lot 153

650



389• 45 Impri- (★) matur

1858, 2d. blue, Imprimatur, plate 15, AD, imperforate with upper sheet margin and inscription, good to large margins all round, very fine and fresh. (S.G.Cat. GBP 4.750)

Provenance: ,Durham' Collection, Phillips, 11 November 1993, ex lot 136

1870, Half Penny and Three Half Pence



Postmaster General Spencer Compton Cavendish



Lot No. SG No.

390. DP62b

Start price

1870, May, Bantam $\frac{1}{2}$ d. die proof in rose taken after the engraving of the head was strengthened and the die was hardened, affixed to card. Very rare, said to be one of only six produced of which some are unavailable in Institutional Collections & Museums. (S.G.Cat. GBP 12.000)

Provenance: ,Yorkshire' Collection, Christies, 27 January 1981, lot 163 Stanley Gibbons, Dealer's List, September 1992, lot 167



Lot No. SG No. Start price

391• 48 Impri- (★) matur

Bantam $\frac{1}{2}$ d. rose-red, Imprimaturs, the attractive selection of eight: plate 3, TJ, plate 4, TO, plate 5, TO, plate 8, TO, plate 14, AJ, plate 15, TH, plate 19, TH and plate 20, AO. All with large margins and very fresh. (S.G.Cat. GBP 7.600)

Provenance: ,Durham' Collection, Phillips, 11 November 1993, ex lot 143 ,BESANCON' Collection, 268 Corinphila, 9 June 2021, lot 4586

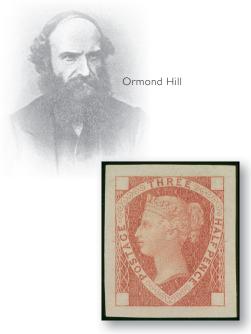
2000



392. 48h * 1/2 d. rose, plate 1, variety Imperforate, horizontal pair SW-SX with inverted watermark, large margins all round, large part or full original gum, very fresh and rare. According to J.B.Seymour in the Kohl Handbook (1930), a part perforated sheet was released having two rows completely imperforate. Most stamps were cut from the sheet as singles, only very few

pairs recorded. (S.G. Cat.: GBP 6.000)

Provenance: 'Verus' Collection, Stanley Gibbons, August 2015



Lot No. SG No. Start price

393• DP56b (*) 1871, 11/2d. carmine-rose, Ormond Hill Die Proof on thin hard yellowish white wove paper, fresh and very fine, rare and beautiful proof. B.P.A. certificate (2010) (S.G.Cat. GBP 18.000)

*Provenance: BESANCON' Collection, 239. Corinphila, 12 June 2019, lot 3079

3000



Åke Rietz



394• 53a lm- (*) 1860, Prepared for use, but not issued: 1 ½ d. rosy mauve on blued paper (strong lvory Head), AD, Imprimatur with top margin and inscription, removed small stain, fresh and very fine. Rare: only 38 stamps were taken from the Imprimatur sheet. (S.G.Cat.: GBP 7.000)

Provenance: Robson Lowe, 18 March 1953, lot 308 (incl. Laycock Collection)
Phillips, 7 December 1995, lot 224
"BESANCON' Collection, Corinphila, 12 June 2019, lot 3076
Ake Rietz Collection, Corinphila, 7 June 2023, lot 3636



Sir Cyril Humphries



395• 52 Impr. (★)

Start price

1870, 1 ½ d. lake-red, plate 3, AH, Imprimatur with top margin and inscription, some gum remnants in the top margin from the original mounting, fresh and very fine. Only 25 stamps were taken from the Imprimatur sheet, of which AK and AL (both N.P.M. London) and TA (Royal Collection) unavailable for private collectors. (S.G.Cat. GBP 6.000)

Provenance: Board of Inland Revenue Collection handed over to De La Rue in 1883 Robson Lowe, 17 December 1975, lot 1641 ,Chartwell' Collection, Spink 29 June 2011, lot 1493

800



396 • 51 (G6e) ★

 $1\frac{1}{2}$ d. rose-red, plate 1,AB, imperforate, a much paler shade of rose-red than the printing on Dr. Perkins chemically prepared paper, large part original gum. (S.G.Cat. GBP 7.500)

Note: While all stamps from the generally regarded 1½d., plate 1, imperforate on Dr. Perkins chemically prepared paper only originate from a lower half sheet (M- to T- rows), nine imperforate stamps from plate 1 originate from the A- to D- rows. None of these have ever been described as being on Dr. Perkins Paper.

Provenance: Phillips, 16 November 1989, lot 229 Phillips 26, October 1995, lot 262



Lot No. SG No. Start price

397• 51 (G6g) ★

1½d. rose-red, plate 1, NK-NL, imperforate horizontal pair with sheet margin and inscription on Dr. Perkins chemically prepared paper with Wmk. Large Crown, wonderful fresh colour and gum. (S.G.Cat. GBP 15.500)

Note: Generally the trial printings on Dr. Perkins Paper show more or less blueing, especially the sheet printed from the 1d. plate 121.The 1½d. pair NK-NL shows practically no blueing, very similar as the formerly adjoining pairs above MK-ML and below OK-OL (N.P.M. London, vol. XXIX, page 45) and PK-PL (ex Joseph Silkin Collection), the only letterings recorded unused in the Karl Louis Card Index.

Provenance: ,Verus' Collection, Stanley Gibbons, August 2015, lot 152

2000



398• 51 (G6f) (*) 1½d. pale rose-red, plate 3, Pl, imperforate plate proof on ,Large Crown' watermarked paper without gum, of unknown status, possibly unique in private hands. (S.G.Cat. GBP 7.500)

Note: The proof printing has probably been taken from a later state of plate 3, especially the lower left network and the plate number ,3' look quite worn. The Royal Collection contains an imperforate pair TK-TL from plate 3 stated by Sir John Wilson Bart (1952): "The status of the imperf. varieties (....) is undefined". The Joseph Silkin Collection (Harmers June 1971) contained a very similar imperf. pair with the same letterings TK-TL as the "Royal" pair, but with "pen stroke removed and the colour is very pale". In the Philips Collection (vol. XXI, page 11) N.P.M. London, is an imperf. plate 3, lettered TJ, which may have originally adjoined either the "Royal" or the "Silkin" pair. The Marcus Samuel Collection contained an imperf. plate 3, lettered HA, with SPECIMEN overprint (unique). It might be possible, that these imperforate $1\frac{1}{2}$ d. plate 3 proof printings were produced in 1878/79 for trials in more lighter and fugitve colours.

Provenance: Robson Lowe, 8 September 1981, lot 1477 (described as a "proof of unknown status")

1841, Postal Stationery





The Beaufort House

Lot No. SG No.

399• E12 (★)

1840, (February), Wyon's head without pendant curl and Whitings Engraving: Essay ONE PENNY in light blue, extremely rare essay, embossed on thick card, some minor staining.

Note: This essay was printed in three colours: black, light blue and dark blue. The Karl Louis Card Index has records of just two such essays on stout card in light blue, A dark blue printing of this essay affixed on a Composite sheet (Royal Collection) is dated "21 May 1840, Beaufort House" and noted in ms. "Mr. Wyons head, the rest by us". Very few essays printed in either light blue or dark blue are also known printed on letter sheets or envelopes, recorded in the Karl Louis Card Index, but these are unavailable for private collectors in the N.P.M. London (Philips Collection) and the German Postal Museum, Bonn / Berlin.

Provenance: Robson Lowe, 13 December 1973, lot 1006

600

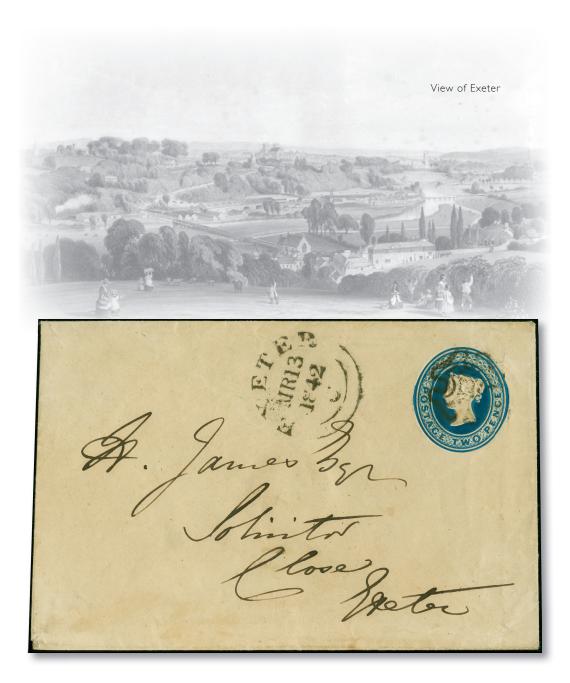
Start price



400∙ SE1 ⊠

1841, Postal Stationery 1d. pink envelope cancelled by black Maltese Cross, mailed to Alcester, Warwickshire, on reverse large part datestemp "12 FE (1841)" in red with docketing at left of receipt "Feb. 13/41" in manuscript and internally on flap "Arthur sends you this envelope as a specimen of the new Royal Postage Stamp". The second earliest example recorded , the 1d pink envelope being issued 10 February 1841 and was initially confined to the limits of the London Two-penny Post. A highly important item in regard of the change from the ,hated' Mulreadys to the Penny Pinks postal stationery which were highly appreciated by the public and then in use for the next 60 years until 1901. Fine and very fresh.

Note: The earliest example of the 1d. pink was used on 10 February 1841, but is heavily restored. Provenance: Michael Lockton Collection, 294th. Corinphila, 29 November 2022, lot 5318.



Lot No. SG No. 401• SE4, 13 ⋈ Start price

Postal Stationery 1841, 2d. blue, embossed envelope, cancelled with black Maltese Cross and "EXETER MR 13 1842" c.d.s. alongside, locally used, in addition 1841, 2d. blue, plate 3, MK, large margins all round, tied by black Maltese Cross to entire, "EXETER JU 19 1843" c.d.s. on front for dispatch, addressed to Yeovil, an extremely fine and fresh "pair of covers" showing the EXETER datestamp struck on front (instead on reverse). The 1841, 2d blue postal stationery with Maltese Cross cancellations is considerably rarer than the 2d. Mulready similary cancelled!

Note: An almost identical Postal Stationery 2d. blue from the "James Esq., Solicitor, Close, Exeter" correspondence dated 20 February 1842 is in the Philips Collection, N.P.M. London, vol. XXX, page 4a

1915, Sea horses



Los-Nr SG-No

402• ex 405-413 lmprimatur 1915, Seahorses 2s.6d., 5s. and 10s., the left hand marginal set of Imprimaturs, removed by the N.P.M. in 1984, mint, 2/6 and 5 sh. showing portion of cross guide marks, full original gum, lightly hinged in the margins only, extremely fine and fresh. Handstamped "B.P.M.A." on reverse, the 10s. with additional small ink stroke of most likely official nature. An extremely rare set.

Note: The Sea Horses are the first line engraved stamps in the Kings period, over 40 years after the last Victoria line engraved issue.

Start price